

**Nursing Interventions Classification (NIC), 4th edition**  
**Intervention Labels & Definitions**  
**N=514**

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6400	<b>Abuse Protection Support</b>	Identification of high-risk dependent relationships and actions to prevent further infliction of physical or emotional harm
6402	<b>Abuse Protection Support: Child</b>	Identification of high-risk, dependent child relationships and actions to prevent possible or further infliction of physical, sexual, or emotional harm or neglect of basic necessities of life
6403	<b>Abuse Protection Support: Domestic Partner</b>	Identification of high-risk, dependent domestic relationships and actions to prevent possible or further infliction of physical, sexual or emotional harm or exploitation of a domestic partner
6404	<b>Abuse Protection Support: Elder</b>	Identification of high-risk, dependent elder relationships and actions to prevent possible or further infliction of physical, sexual, or emotional harm; neglect of basic necessities of life; or exploitation
6408	<b>Abuse Protection Support: Religious</b>	Identification of high risk, controlling religious relationships and actions to prevent infliction of physical, sexual, or emotional harm and/or exploitation
1910	<b>Acid-Base Management</b>	Promotion of acid-base balance and prevention of complications resulting from acid-base imbalance
1911	<b>Acid-Base Management: Metabolic Acidosis</b>	Promotion of acid-base balance and prevention of complications resulting from serum HCO <sub>3</sub> levels lower than desired
1912	<b>Acid-Base Management: Metabolic Alkalosis</b>	Promotion of acid-base balance and prevention of complications resulting from serum HCO <sub>3</sub> levels higher than desired
1913	<b>Acid-Base Management: Respiratory Acidosis</b>	Promotion of acid-base balance and prevention of complications resulting from serum PCO <sub>2</sub> levels higher than desired
1914	<b>Acid-Base Management: Respiratory Alkalosis</b>	Promotion of acid-base balance and prevention of complications resulting from serum PCO <sub>2</sub> levels lower than desired
1920	<b>Acid-Base Monitoring</b>	Collection and analysis of patient data to regulate acid-base balance
4920	<b>Active Listening</b>	Attending closely to and attaching significance to a patient's verbal and nonverbal messages
4310	<b>Activity Therapy</b>	Prescription of and assistance with specific physical, cognitive, social, and spiritual activities to increase the range, frequency, or duration of an individual's (or group's) activity
1320	<b>Acupressure</b>	Application of firm, sustained pressure to special points on the body to decrease pain, produce relaxation, and prevent or reduce nausea
7310	<b>Admission Care</b>	Facilitating entry of a patient into a health care facility
3120	<b>Airway Insertion and Stabilization</b>	Insertion or assistance with insertion and stabilization of an artificial airway
3140	<b>Airway Management</b>	Facilitation of patency of air passages
3160	<b>Airway Suctioning</b>	Removal of airway secretions by inserting a suction catheter into the patient's oral airway and/or trachea
6410	<b>Allergy Management</b>	Identification, treatment, and prevention of allergic responses to food, medications, insect bites, contrast material, blood, and other substances
6700	<b>Amnioinfusion</b>	Infusion of fluid into the uterus during labor to relieve umbilical cord compression or to dilute meconium-stained fluid
3420	<b>Amputation Care</b>	Promotion of physical and psychological healing before and after amputation of a body part
2210	<b>Analgesic Administration</b>	Use of pharmacologic agents to reduce or eliminate pain
2214	<b>Analgesic Administration: Intrapinal</b>	Administration of pharmacologic agents into the epidural or intrathecal space to reduce or eliminate pain
6412	<b>Anaphylaxis Management</b>	Promotion of adequate ventilation and tissue perfusion for an individual with a severe allergic (antigen-antibody) reaction

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2840	<b>Anesthesia Administration</b>	Preparation for and administration of anesthetic agents and monitoring of patient responsiveness during administration
4640	<b>Anger Control Assistance</b>	Facilitation of the expression of anger in an adaptive, nonviolent manner
4320	<b>Animal-Assisted Therapy</b>	Purposeful use of animals to provide affection, attention, diversion, and relaxation
5210	<b>Anticipatory Guidance</b>	Preparation of patient for an anticipated developmental and/or situational crisis
5820	<b>Anxiety Reduction</b>	Minimizing apprehension, dread, foreboding, or uneasiness related to an unidentified source of anticipated danger
6420	<b>Area Restriction</b>	Limitation of patient mobility to a specified area for purposes of safety or behavior management
1330	<b>Aromatherapy</b>	Administration of essential oils through massage, topical ointments or lotions, baths, inhalation, douches, or compresses (hot or cold) to calm and soothe, provide pain relief, and enhance relaxation and comfort
4330	<b>Art Therapy</b>	Facilitation of communication through drawings or other art forms
3180	<b>Artificial Airway Management</b>	Maintenance of endotracheal and tracheostomy tubes and prevention of complications associated with their use
3200	<b>Aspiration Precautions</b>	Prevention or minimization of risk factors in the patient at risk for aspiration
4340	<b>Assertiveness Training</b>	Assistance with the effective expression of feelings, needs, and ideas while respecting the rights of others
3210	<b>Asthma Management</b>	Identification, treatment, and prevention of reactions to inflammation/constriction in the airway passages
6710	<b>Attachment Promotion</b>	Facilitation of the development of the parent-infant relationship
5840	<b>Autogenic Training</b>	Assisting with self-suggestions about feelings of heaviness and warmth for the purpose of inducing relaxation
2860	<b>Autotransfusion</b>	Collecting and reinfusing blood that has been lost intraoperatively or postoperatively from clean wounds
1610	<b>Bathing</b>	Cleaning of the body for the purposes of relaxation, cleanliness, and healing
0740	<b>Bed Rest Care</b>	Promotion of comfort and safety and prevention of complications for a patient unable to get out of bed
7610	<b>Bedside Laboratory Testing</b>	Performance of laboratory tests at the bedside or point of care
4350	<b>Behavior Management</b>	Helping a patient to manage negative behavior
4352	<b>Behavior Management: Overactivity/Inattention</b>	Provision of a therapeutic milieu that safely accommodates the patient's attention deficit and/or overactivity while promoting optimal function
4354	<b>Behavior Management: Self-Harm</b>	Assisting the patient to decrease or eliminate self-mutilating or self-abusive behaviors
4356	<b>Behavior Management: Sexual</b>	Delineation and prevention of socially unacceptable sexual behaviors
4360	<b>Behavior Modification</b>	Promotion of a behavior change
4362	<b>Behavior Modification: Social Skills</b>	Assisting the patient to develop or improve interpersonal social skills
4680	<b>Bibliotherapy</b>	Use of literature to enhance the expression of feelings and the gaining of insight
5860	<b>Biofeedback</b>	Assisting the patient to modify a body function using feedback from instrumentation
8810	<b>Bioterrorism Preparedness</b>	Preparing for an effective response to bioterrorism events or disaster
6720	<b>Birthing</b>	Delivery of a baby

0550	<b>Bladder Irrigation</b>	Instillation of a solution into the bladder to provide cleansing or medication
4010	<b>Bleeding Precautions</b>	Reduction of stimuli that may induce bleeding or hemorrhage in at-risk patients
4020	<b>Bleeding Reduction</b>	Limitation of the loss of blood volume during an episode of bleeding
4021	<b>Bleeding Reduction: Antepartum Uterus</b>	Limitation of the amount of blood loss from the pregnant uterus during third trimester of pregnancy
4022	<b>Bleeding Reduction: Gastrointestinal</b>	Limitation of the amount of blood loss from the upper and lower gastrointestinal tract and related complications
4024	<b>Bleeding Reduction: Nasal</b>	Limitation of the amount of blood loss from the nasal cavity
4026	<b>Bleeding Reduction: Postpartum Uterus</b>	Limitation of the amount of blood loss from the postpartum uterus
4028	<b>Bleeding Reduction: Wound</b>	Limitation of the blood loss from a wound that may be a result of trauma, incisions, or placement of a tube or catheter
4030	<b>Blood Products Administration</b>	Administration of blood or blood products and monitoring of patient's response
5220	<b>Body Image Enhancement</b>	Improving a patient's conscious and unconscious perceptions and attitudes toward his/her body
0140	<b>Body Mechanics Promotion</b>	Facilitating the use of posture and movement in daily activities to prevent fatigue and musculoskeletal strain or injury
1052	<b>Bottle Feeding</b>	Preparation and administration of fluids to an infant via a bottle
0410	<b>Bowel Incontinence Care</b>	Promotion of bowel continence and maintenance of perianal skin integrity
0412	<b>Bowel Incontinence Care: Encopresis</b>	Promotion of bowel continence in children
0420	<b>Bowel Irrigation</b>	Instillation of a substance into the lower gastrointestinal tract
0430	<b>Bowel Management</b>	Establishment and maintenance of a regular pattern of bowel elimination
0440	<b>Bowel Training</b>	Assisting the patient to train the bowel to evacuate at specific intervals
6522	<b>Breast Examination</b>	Inspection and palpation of the breasts and related areas
1054	<b>Breastfeeding Assistance</b>	Preparing a new mother to breastfeed her infant
5880	<b>Calming Technique</b>	Reducing anxiety in patient experiencing acute distress
4035	<b>Capillary Blood Sample</b>	Obtaining an arteriovenous sample from a peripheral body site, such as the heel, finger or other transcutaneous site
4040	<b>Cardiac Care</b>	Limitation of complications resulting from an imbalance between myocardial oxygen supply and demand for a patient with symptoms of impaired cardiac function
4044	<b>Cardiac Care: Acute</b>	Limitation of complications for a patient recently experiencing an episode of an imbalance between myocardial oxygen supply and demand resulting in impaired cardiac function
4046	<b>Cardiac Care: Rehabilitative</b>	Promotion of maximum functional activity level for a patient who has experienced an episode of impaired cardiac function that resulted from an imbalance between myocardial oxygen supply and demand
4050	<b>Cardiac Precautions</b>	Prevention of an acute episode of impaired cardiac function by minimizing myocardial oxygen consumption or increasing myocardial oxygen supply
7040	<b>Caregiver Support</b>	Provision of the necessary information, advocacy, and support to facilitate primary patient care by someone other than a health care professional
7320	<b>Case Management</b>	Coordinating care and advocating for specified individuals and patient populations across settings to reduce cost, reduce resource use, improve quality of health care, and achieve desired outcomes

0762	<b>Cast Care: Maintenance</b> Care of a cast after the drying period
0764	<b>Cast Care: Wet</b> Care of a new cast during the drying period
2540	<b>Cerebral Edema Management</b> Limitation of secondary cerebral injury resulting from swelling of brain tissue
2550	<b>Cerebral Perfusion Promotion</b> Promotion of adequate perfusion and limitation of complications for a patient experiencing or at risk for inadequate cerebral perfusion
6750	<b>Cesarean Section Care</b> Preparation and support of patient delivering a baby by cesarean section
6430	<b>Chemical Restraint</b> Administration, monitoring, and discontinuation of psychotropic agents used to control an individual's extreme behavior
2240	<b>Chemotherapy Management</b> Assisting the patient and family to understand the action and minimize side effects of antineoplastic agents
3230	<b>Chest Physiotherapy</b> Assisting the patient to move airway secretions from peripheral airways to more central airways for expectoration and/or suctioning
6760	<b>Childbirth Preparation</b> Providing information and support to facilitate childbirth and to enhance the ability of an individual to develop and perform the role of parent
4062	<b>Circulatory Care: Arterial Insufficiency</b> Promotion of arterial circulation
4064	<b>Circulatory Care: Mechanical Assist Device</b> Temporary support of the circulation through the use of mechanical devices or pumps
4066	<b>Circulatory Care: Venous Insufficiency</b> Promotion of venous circulation
4070	<b>Circulatory Precautions</b> Protection of a localized area with limited perfusion
3000	<b>Circumcision Care</b> Preprocedural and postprocedural support to males undergoing circumcision
6140	<b>Code Management</b> Coordination of emergency measures to sustain life
4700	<b>Cognitive Restructuring</b> Challenging a patient to alter distorted thought patterns and view self and the world more realistically
4720	<b>Cognitive Stimulation</b> Promotion of awareness and comprehension of surroundings by utilization of planned stimuli
8820	<b>Communicable Disease Management</b> Working with a community to decrease and manage the incidence and prevalence of contagious diseases in a specific population
4974	<b>Communication Enhancement: Hearing Deficit</b> Assistance in accepting and learning alternate methods for living with diminished hearing
4976	<b>Communication Enhancement: Speech Deficit</b> Assistance in accepting and learning alternate methods for living with impaired speech
4978	<b>Communication Enhancement: Visual Deficit</b> Assistance in accepting and learning alternate methods for living with diminished vision
8840	<b>Community Disaster Preparedness</b> Preparing for an effective response to a large-scale disaster
8500	<b>Community Health Development</b> Assisting members of a community to identify a community's health concerns, mobilize resources, and implement solutions
5000	<b>Complex Relationship Building</b> Establishing a therapeutic relationship with a patient who has difficulty interacting with others
5020	<b>Conflict Mediation</b> Facilitation of constructive dialogue between opposing parties with a goal of resolving disputes in a mutually acceptable manner
0450	<b>Constipation/Impaction Management</b> Prevention and alleviation of constipation/impaction
7910	<b>Consultation</b> Using expert knowledge to work with those who seek help in problem solving to enable individuals, families, groups, or agencies to achieve identified goals
1620	<b>Contact Lens Care</b> Prevention of eye injury and lens damage by proper use of contact lenses

7620	<b>Controlled Substance Checking</b>	Promoting appropriate use and maintaining security of controlled substances
5230	<b>Coping Enhancement</b>	Assisting a patient to adapt to perceived stressors, changes, or threats that interfere with meeting life demands and roles
7630	<b>Cost Containment</b>	Management and facilitation of efficient and effective use of resources
3250	<b>Cough Enhancement</b>	Promotion of deep inhalation by the patient with subsequent generation of high intrathoracic pressures and compression of underlying lung parenchyma for the forceful expulsion of air
5240	<b>Counseling</b>	Use of an interactive helping process focusing on the needs, problems, or feelings of the patient and significant others to enhance or support coping, problem solving, and interpersonal relationships
6160	<b>Crisis Intervention</b>	Use of short-term counseling to help the patient cope with a crisis and resume a state of functioning comparable to or better than the pre-crisis state
7640	<b>Critical Path Development</b>	Constructing and using a timed sequence of patient care activities to enhance desired patient outcomes in a cost-efficient manner
7330	<b>Culture Brokerage</b>	The deliberate use of culturally competent strategies to bridge or mediate between the patient's culture and the biomedical health care system
1340	<b>Cutaneous Stimulation</b>	Stimulation of the skin and underlying tissues for the purpose of decreasing undesirable signs and symptoms such as pain, muscle spasm, or inflammation
5250	<b>Decision-Making Support</b>	Providing information and support for a patient who is making a decision regarding health care
7650	<b>Delegation</b>	Transfer of responsibility for the performance of patient care while retaining accountability for the outcome
6440	<b>Delirium Management</b>	Provision of a safe and therapeutic environment for the patient who is experiencing an acute confusional state
6450	<b>Delusion Management</b>	Promoting the comfort, safety, and reality orientation of a patient experiencing false, fixed beliefs that have little or no basis in reality
6460	<b>Dementia Management</b>	Provision of a modified environment for the patient who is experiencing a chronic confusional state
6462	<b>Dementia Management: Bathing</b>	Reduction of aggressive behavior during cleaning of the body
7930	<b>Deposition/Testimony</b>	Provision of recorded sworn testimony for legal proceedings based upon knowledge of the case
8250	<b>Developmental Care</b>	Structuring the environment and providing care in response to the behavioral cues and states of the preterm infant
8272	<b>Developmental Enhancement: Adolescent</b>	Facilitating optimal physical, cognitive, social, and emotional growth of individuals during the transition from childhood to adulthood
8274	<b>Developmental Enhancement: Child</b>	Facilitating or teaching parents/caregivers to facilitate the optimal gross motor, fine motor, language, cognitive, social and emotional growth of preschool and school-aged children
4240	<b>Dialysis Access Maintenance</b>	Preservation of vascular (arterial-venous) access sites
0460	<b>Diarrhea Management</b>	Management and alleviation of diarrhea
1020	<b>Diet Staging</b>	Instituting required diet restrictions with subsequent progression of diet as tolerated
7370	<b>Discharge Planning</b>	Preparation for moving a patient from one level of care to another within or outside the current health care agency
5900	<b>Distraction</b>	Purposeful focusing of attention away from undesirable sensations
7920	<b>Documentation</b>	Recording of pertinent patient data in a clinical record
1630	<b>Dressing</b>	Choosing, putting on, and removing clothes for a person who cannot do this for self
5260	<b>Dying Care</b>	Promotion of physical comfort and psychological peace in the final phase of life

2560	<b>Dysreflexia Management</b>	Prevention and elimination of stimuli that cause hyperactive reflexes and inappropriate autonomic responses in a patient with a cervical or high thoracic cord lesion
4090	<b>Dysrhythmia Management</b>	Preventing, recognizing, and facilitating treatment of abnormal cardiac rhythms
1640	<b>Ear Care</b>	Prevention or minimization of threats to ear or hearing
1030	<b>Eating Disorders Management</b>	Prevention and treatment of severe diet restriction and overexercising or bingeing and purging of food and fluids
2570	<b>Electroconvulsive Therapy (ECT) Management</b>	Assisting with the safe and efficient provision of electroconvulsive therapy in the treatment of psychiatric illness
2000	<b>Electrolyte Management</b>	Promotion of electrolyte balance and prevention of complications resulting from abnormal or undesired serum electrolyte levels
2001	<b>Electrolyte Management: Hypercalcemia</b>	Promotion of calcium balance and prevention of complications resulting from serum calcium levels higher than desired
2002	<b>Electrolyte Management: Hyperkalemia</b>	Promotion of potassium balance and prevention of complications resulting from serum potassium levels higher than desired
2003	<b>Electrolyte Management: Hypermagnesemia</b>	Promotion of magnesium balance and prevention of complications resulting from serum magnesium levels higher than desired
2004	<b>Electrolyte Management: Hyponatremia</b>	Promotion of sodium balance and prevention of complications resulting from serum sodium levels higher than desired
2005	<b>Electrolyte Management: Hyperphosphatemia</b>	Promotion of phosphate balance and prevention of complications resulting from serum phosphate levels higher than desired
2006	<b>Electrolyte Management: Hypocalcemia</b>	Promotion of calcium balance and prevention of complications resulting from serum calcium levels lower than desired
2007	<b>Electrolyte Management: Hypokalemia</b>	Promotion of potassium balance and prevention of complications resulting from serum potassium levels lower than desired
2008	<b>Electrolyte Management: Hypomagnesemia</b>	Promotion of magnesium balance and prevention of complications resulting from serum magnesium levels lower than desired
2009	<b>Electrolyte Management: Hyponatremia</b>	Promotion of sodium balance and prevention of complications resulting from serum sodium levels lower than desired
2010	<b>Electrolyte Management: Hypophosphatemia</b>	Promotion of phosphate balance and prevention of complications resulting from serum phosphate levels lower than desired
2020	<b>Electrolyte Monitoring</b>	Collection and analysis of patient data to regulate electrolyte balance
6771	<b>Electronic Fetal Monitoring: Antepartum</b>	Electronic evaluation of fetal heart rate response to movement, external stimuli, or uterine contractions during antepartal testing
6772	<b>Electronic Fetal Monitoring: Intrapartum</b>	Electronic evaluation of fetal heart rate response to uterine contractions during intrapartal care
6470	<b>Elopement Precautions</b>	Minimizing the risk of a patient leaving a treatment setting without authorization when departure presents a threat to the safety of patient or others
4104	<b>Embolus Care: Peripheral</b>	Limitation of complications for a patient experiencing, or at risk for, occlusion of peripheral circulation
4106	<b>Embolus Care: Pulmonary</b>	Limitation of complications for a patient experiencing, or at risk for, occlusion of pulmonary circulation
4110	<b>Embolus Precautions</b>	Reduction of the risk of an embolus in a patient with thrombi or at risk for thrombus formation
6200	<b>Emergency Care</b>	Providing life-saving measures in life-threatening situations
7660	<b>Emergency Cart Checking</b>	Systematic review of the contents of an emergency cart at established time intervals
5270	<b>Emotional Support</b>	Provision of reassurance, acceptance, and encouragement during times of stress
3270	<b>Endotracheal Extubation</b>	Purposeful removal of the endotracheal tube from the nasopharyngeal or oropharyngeal airway
0180	<b>Energy Management</b>	Regulating energy use to treat or prevent fatigue and optimize function

1056	<b>Enteral Tube Feeding</b>	Delivering nutrients and water through a gastrointestinal tube
6480	<b>Environmental Management</b>	Manipulation of the patient's surroundings for therapeutic benefit, sensory appeal, and psychological well-being
6481	<b>Environmental Management: Attachment Process</b>	Manipulation of the patient's surroundings to facilitate the development of the parent-infant relationship
6482	<b>Environmental Management: Comfort</b>	Manipulation of the patient's surroundings for promotion of optimal comfort
6484	<b>Environmental Management: Community</b>	Monitoring and influencing of the physical, social, cultural, economic, and political conditions that affect the health of groups and communities
6485	<b>Environmental Management: Home Preparation</b>	Preparing the home for safe and effective delivery of care
6486	<b>Environmental Management: Safety</b>	Monitoring and manipulation of the physical environment to promote safety
6487	<b>Environmental Management: Violence Prevention</b>	Monitoring and manipulation of the physical environment to decrease the potential for violent behavior directed toward self, others, or environment
6489	<b>Environmental Management: Worker Safety</b>	Monitoring and manipulation of the worksite environment to promote safety and health of workers
8880	<b>Environmental Risk Protection</b>	Preventing and detecting disease and injury in populations at risk from environmental hazards
7680	<b>Examination Assistance</b>	Providing assistance to the patient and another health care provider during a procedure or exam
0200	<b>Exercise Promotion</b>	Facilitation of regular physical activity to maintain or advance to a higher level of fitness and health
0201	<b>Exercise Promotion: Strength Training</b>	Facilitating regular resistive muscle training to maintain or increase muscle strength
0202	<b>Exercise Promotion: Stretching</b>	Facilitation of systematic slow-stretch-hold muscle exercises to induce relaxation, to prepare muscles/joints for more vigorous exercise, or to increase or maintain body flexibility
0221	<b>Exercise Therapy: Ambulation</b>	Promotion and assistance with walking to maintain or restore autonomic and voluntary body functions during treatment and recovery from illness or injury
0222	<b>Exercise Therapy: Balance</b>	Use of specific activities, postures, and movements to maintain, enhance, or restore balance
0224	<b>Exercise Therapy: Joint Mobility</b>	Use of active or passive body movement to maintain or restore joint flexibility
0226	<b>Exercise Therapy: Muscle Control</b>	Use of specific activity or exercise protocols to enhance or restore controlled body movement
1650	<b>Eye Care</b>	Prevention or minimization of threats to eye or visual integrity
6490	<b>Fall Prevention</b>	Instituting special precautions with patient at risk for injury from falling
7100	<b>Family Integrity Promotion</b>	Promotion of family cohesion and unity
7104	<b>Family Integrity Promotion: Childbearing Family</b>	Facilitation of the growth of individuals or families who are adding an infant to the family unit
7110	<b>Family Involvement Promotion</b>	Facilitating family participation in the emotional and physical care of the patient
7120	<b>Family Mobilization</b>	Utilization of family strengths to influence patient's health in a positive direction
6784	<b>Family Planning: Contraception</b>	Facilitation of pregnancy prevention by providing information about the physiology of reproduction and methods to control conception
6786	<b>Family Planning: Infertility</b>	Management, education, and support of the patient and significant other undergoing evaluation and treatment for infertility
6788	<b>Family Planning: Unplanned Pregnancy</b>	Facilitation of decision-making regarding pregnancy outcome
7170	<b>Family Presence Facilitation</b>	Facilitation of the family's presence in support of an individual undergoing resuscitation and/or invasive procedures

7130	<b>Family Process Maintenance</b> Minimization of family process disruption effects
7140	<b>Family Support</b> Promotion of family values, interests and goals
7150	<b>Family Therapy</b> Assisting family members to move their family toward a more productive way of living
1050	<b>Feeding</b> Providing nutritional intake for patient who is unable to feed self
7160	<b>Fertility Preservation</b> Providing information, counseling, and treatment that facilitate reproductive health and the ability to conceive
3740	<b>Fever Treatment</b> Management of a patient with hyperpyrexia caused by nonenvironmental factors
7380	<b>Financial Resource Assistance</b> Assisting an individual/family to secure and manage finances to meet health care needs
6500	<b>Fire-Setting Precautions</b> Prevention of fire-setting behaviors
6240	<b>First Aid</b> Providing initial care for a minor injury
8550	<b>Fiscal Resource Management</b> Procuring and directing the use of financial resources to ensure the development and continuation of programs and services
0470	<b>Flatulence Reduction</b> Prevention of flatus formation and facilitation of passage of excessive gas
2080	<b>Fluid/Electrolyte Management</b> Regulation and prevention of complications from altered fluid and/or electrolyte levels
4120	<b>Fluid Management</b> Promotion of fluid balance and prevention of complications resulting from abnormal or undesired fluid levels
4130	<b>Fluid Monitoring</b> Collection and analysis of patient data to regulate fluid balance
4140	<b>Fluid Resuscitation</b> Administering prescribed intravenous fluids rapidly
1660	<b>Foot Care</b> Cleansing and inspecting the feet for the purposes of relaxation, cleanliness, and healthy skin
5280	<b>Forgiveness Facilitation</b> Assisting an individual to forgive and/or experience forgiveness in relationship with self, others, and higher power
1080	<b>Gastrointestinal Intubation</b> Insertion of a tube into the gastrointestinal tract
5242	<b>Genetic Counseling</b> Use of an interactive helping process focusing on assisting an individual, family or group, manifesting or at risk for developing or transmitting a birth defect or genetic condition, to cope
5290	<b>Grief Work Facilitation</b> Assistance with the resolution of a significant loss
5294	<b>Grief Work Facilitation: Perinatal Death</b> Assistance with the resolution of a perinatal loss
5300	<b>Guilt Work Facilitation</b> Helping another to cope with painful feelings of responsibility, actual or perceived
1670	<b>Hair Care</b> Promotion of neat, clean, attractive hair
6510	<b>Hallucination Management</b> Promoting the safety, comfort, and reality orientation of a patient experiencing hallucinations
7960	<b>Health Care Information Exchange</b> Providing patient care information to other health professionals
5510	<b>Health Education</b> Developing and providing instruction and learning experiences to facilitate voluntary adaptation of behavior conducive to health in individuals, families, groups, or communities
7970	<b>Health Policy Monitoring</b> Surveillance and influence of government and organization regulations, rules, and standards that affect nursing systems and practices to ensure quality care of patients



6520	<b>Health Screening</b>	Detecting health risks or problems by means of history, examination, and other procedures
7400	<b>Health System Guidance</b>	Facilitating a patient's location and use of appropriate health services
1380	<b>Heat/Cold Application</b>	Stimulation of the skin and underlying tissues with heat or cold for the purpose of decreasing pain, muscle spasms, or inflammation
3780	<b>Heat Exposure Treatment</b>	Management of patient overcome by heat due to excessive environmental heat exposure
2100	<b>Hemodialysis Therapy</b>	Management of extracorporeal passage of the patient's blood through a dialyzer
4150	<b>Hemodynamic Regulation</b>	Optimization of heart rate, preload, afterload, and contractility
2110	<b>Hemofiltration Therapy</b>	Cleansing of acutely ill patient's blood via a hemofilter controlled by the patient's hydrostatic pressure
4160	<b>Hemorrhage Control</b>	Reduction or elimination of rapid and excessive blood loss
6800	<b>High-Risk Pregnancy Care</b>	Identification and management of a high-risk pregnancy to promote healthy outcomes for mother and baby
7180	<b>Home Maintenance Assistance</b>	Helping the patient/family to maintain the home as a clean, safe, and pleasant place to live
5310	<b>Hope Instillation</b>	Facilitation of the development of a positive outlook in a given situation
2280	<b>Hormone Replacement Therapy</b>	Facilitation of safe and effective use of hormone replacement therapy
5320	<b>Humor</b>	Facilitating the patient to perceive, appreciate, and express what is funny, amusing, or ludicrous in order to establish relationships, relieve tension, release anger, facilitate learning, or cope with painful feelings
2120	<b>Hyperglycemia Management</b>	Preventing and treating above normal blood glucose levels
4170	<b>Hypervolemia Management</b>	Reduction in extracellular and/or intracellular fluid volume and prevention of complications in a patient who is fluid overloaded
5920	<b>Hypnosis</b>	Assisting a patient to induce an altered state of consciousness to create an acute awareness and a directed focus experience
2130	<b>Hypoglycemia Management</b>	Preventing and treating low blood glucose levels
3800	<b>Hypothermia Treatment</b>	Rewarming and surveillance of a patient whose core body temperature is below 35° C
4180	<b>Hypovolemia Management</b>	Expansion of intravascular fluid volume in a patient who is volume depleted
6530	<b>Immunization/Vaccination Management</b>	Monitoring immunization status, facilitating access to immunizations, and providing immunizations to prevent communicable disease
4370	<b>Impulse Control Training</b>	Assisting the patient to mediate impulsive behavior through application of problem-solving strategies to social and interpersonal situations
7980	<b>Incident Reporting</b>	Written and verbal reporting of any event in the process of patient care that is inconsistent with desired patient outcomes or routine operations of the health care facility
3440	<b>Incision Site Care</b>	Cleansing, monitoring, and promotion of healing in a wound that is closed with sutures, clips, or staples
6820	<b>Infant Care</b>	Provision of developmentally appropriate family-centered care to the child under 1 year of age
6540	<b>Infection Control</b>	Minimizing the acquisition and transmission of infectious agents
6545	<b>Infection Control: Intraoperative</b>	Preventing nosocomial infection in the operating room
6550	<b>Infection Protection</b>	Prevention and early detection of infection in a patient at risk

7410	<b>Insurance Authorization</b>	Assisting the patient and provider to secure payment for health services or equipment from a third party
2590	<b>Intracranial Pressure (ICP) Monitoring</b>	Measurement and interpretation of patient data to regulate intracranial pressure
6830	<b>Intrapartal Care</b>	Monitoring and management of stages one and two of the birth process
6834	<b>Intrapartal Care: High-Risk Delivery</b>	Assisting with vaginal delivery of multiple or malpositioned fetuses
4190	<b>Intravenous (IV) Insertion</b>	Insertion of a needle into a peripheral vein for the purpose of administering fluids, blood, or medications
4200	<b>Intravenous (IV) Therapy</b>	Administration and monitoring of intravenous fluids and medications
4210	<b>Invasive Hemodynamic Monitoring</b>	Measurement and interpretation of invasive hemodynamic parameters to determine cardiovascular function and regulate therapy as appropriate
6840	<b>Kangaroo Care</b>	Promoting closeness between parent and physiologically stable preterm infant by preparing the parent and providing the environment for skin-to-skin contact
6850	<b>Labor Induction</b>	Initiation or augmentation of labor by mechanical or pharmacological methods
6860	<b>Labor Suppression</b>	Controlling uterine contractions prior to 37 weeks of gestation to prevent preterm birth
7690	<b>Laboratory Data Interpretation</b>	Critical analysis of patient laboratory data in order to assist with clinical decision making
5244	<b>Lactation Counseling</b>	Use of an interactive helping process to assist in maintenance of successful breastfeeding
6870	<b>Lactation Suppression</b>	Facilitating the cessation of milk production and minimizing breast engorgement after giving birth
6560	<b>Laser Precautions</b>	Limiting the risk of laser-related injury to the patient
6570	<b>Latex Precautions</b>	Reducing the risk of systemic reaction to latex
5520	<b>Learning Facilitation</b>	Promoting the ability to process and comprehend information
5540	<b>Learning Readiness Enhancement</b>	Improving the ability and willingness to receive information
3460	<b>Leech Therapy</b>	Application of medicinal leeches to help drain replanted or transplanted tissue engorged with venous blood
4380	<b>Limit Setting</b>	Establishing the parameters of desirable and acceptable patient behavior
3480	<b>Lower Extremity Monitoring</b>	Collection, analysis, and use of patient data to categorize risk and prevent injury to the lower extremities
3840	<b>Malignant Hyperthermia Precautions</b>	Prevention or reduction of hypermetabolic response to pharmacological agents used during surgery
3300	<b>Mechanical Ventilation</b>	Use of an artificial device to assist a patient to breathe
3310	<b>Mechanical Ventilatory Weaning</b>	Assisting the patient to breathe without the aid of a mechanical ventilator
2300	<b>Medication Administration</b>	Preparing, giving, and evaluating the effectiveness of prescription and nonprescription drugs
2308	<b>Medication Administration: Ear</b>	Preparing and instilling otic medications
2301	<b>Medication Administration: Enteral</b>	Delivering medications through a tube inserted into the gastrointestinal system
2310	<b>Medication Administration: Eye</b>	Preparing and instilling ophthalmic medications
2311	<b>Medication Administration: Inhalation</b>	Preparing and administering inhaled medications

2302	<b>Medication Administration: Interpleural</b> Administration of medication through an interpleural catheter for reduction of pain
2312	<b>Medication Administration: Intradermal</b> Preparing and giving medications via the intradermal route
2313	<b>Medication Administration: Intramuscular (IM)</b> Preparing and giving medications via the intramuscular route
2303	<b>Medication Administration: Intraosseous</b> Insertion of a needle through the bone cortex into the medullary cavity for the purpose of short-term, emergency administration of fluid, blood, or medication
2319	<b>Medication Administration: Intraspinal</b> Administration and monitoring of medication via an established epidural or intrathecal route
2314	<b>Medication Administration: Intravenous (IV)</b> Preparing and giving medications via the intravenous route
2320	<b>Medication Administration: Nasal</b> Preparing and giving medications via nasal passages
2304	<b>Medication Administration: Oral</b> Preparing and giving medications by mouth
2315	<b>Medication Administration: Rectal</b> Preparing and inserting rectal suppositories
2316	<b>Medication Administration: Skin</b> Preparing and applying medications to the skin
2317	<b>Medication Administration: Subcutaneous</b> Preparing and giving medications via the subcutaneous route
2318	<b>Medication Administration: Vaginal</b> Preparing and inserting vaginal medications
2307	<b>Medication Administration: Ventricular Reservoir</b> Administration and monitoring of medication through an indwelling catheter into the lateral ventricle of the brain
2380	<b>Medication Management</b> Facilitation of safe and effective use of prescription and over-the-counter drugs
2390	<b>Medication Prescribing</b> Prescribing medication for a health problem
5960	<b>Meditation Facilitation</b> Facilitating a person to alter his/her level of awareness by focusing specifically on an image or thought
4760	<b>Memory Training</b> Facilitation of memory
4390	<b>Milieu Therapy</b> Use of people, resources, and events in the patient's immediate environment to promote optimal psychosocial functioning
5330	<b>Mood Management</b> Providing for safety, stabilization, recovery and maintenance of a patient who is experiencing dysfunctionally depressed or elevated mood
8020	<b>Multidisciplinary Care Conference</b> Planning and evaluating patient care with health professionals from other disciplines
4400	<b>Music Therapy</b> Using music to help achieve a specific change in behavior, feeling, or physiology
4410	<b>Mutual Goal Setting</b> Collaborating with patient to identify and prioritize care goals, then developing a plan for achieving those goals
1680	<b>Nail Care</b> Promotion of clean, neat, attractive nails and prevention of skin lesions related to improper care of nails
1450	<b>Nausea Management</b> Prevention and alleviation of nausea
2620	<b>Neurologic Monitoring</b> Collection and analysis of patient data to prevent or minimize neurologic complications
6880	<b>Newborn Care</b> Management of neonate during the transition to extrauterine life and subsequent period of stabilization
6890	<b>Newborn Monitoring</b> Measurement and interpretation of physiologic status of the neonate the first 24 hours after delivery
6900	<b>Nonnutritive Sucking</b> Provision of sucking opportunities for the infant

7200	<b>Normalization Promotion</b>	Assisting parents and other family members of children with chronic illnesses or disabilities in providing normal life experiences for their children and families
1100	<b>Nutrition Management</b>	Assisting with or providing a balanced dietary intake of foods and fluids
1120	<b>Nutrition Therapy</b>	Administration of food and fluids to support metabolic processes of a patient who is malnourished or at high risk for becoming malnourished
5246	<b>Nutritional Counseling</b>	Use of an interactive helping process focusing on the need for diet modification
1160	<b>Nutritional Monitoring</b>	Collection and analysis of patient data to prevent or minimize malnourishment
1710	<b>Oral Health Maintenance</b>	Maintenance and promotion of oral hygiene and dental health for the patient at risk for developing oral or dental lesions
1720	<b>Oral Health Promotion</b>	Promotion of oral hygiene and dental care for a patient with normal oral and dental health
1730	<b>Oral Health Restoration</b>	Promotion of healing for a patient who has an oral mucosa or dental lesion
8060	<b>Order Transcription</b>	Transferring information from order sheets to the nursing patient care planning and documentation system
6260	<b>Organ Procurement</b>	Guiding families through the donation process to ensure timely retrieval of vital organs and tissue for transplant
0480	<b>Ostomy Care</b>	Maintenance of elimination through a stoma and care of surrounding tissue
3320	<b>Oxygen Therapy</b>	Administration of oxygen and monitoring of its effectiveness
1400	<b>Pain Management</b>	Alleviation of pain or a reduction in pain to a level of comfort that is acceptable to the patient
5562	<b>Parent Education: Adolescent</b>	Assisting parents to understand and help their adolescent children
5566	<b>Parent Education: Childrearing Family</b>	Assisting parents to understand and promote the physical, psychological, and social growth and development of their toddler, preschool, or school-aged child/children
5568	<b>Parent Education: Infant</b>	Instruction on nurturing and physical care needed during the first year of life
8300	<b>Parenting Promotion</b>	Providing parenting information, support and coordination of comprehensive services to high-risk families
7440	<b>Pass Facilitation</b>	Arranging a leave for a patient from a health care facility
4420	<b>Patient Contracting</b>	Negotiating an agreement with an individual that reinforces a specific behavior change
2400	<b>Patient-Controlled Analgesia (PCA) Assistance</b>	Facilitating patient control of analgesic administration and regulation
7460	<b>Patient Rights Protection</b>	Protection of health care rights of a patient, especially a minor, incapacitated, or incompetent patient unable to make decisions
7700	<b>Peer Review</b>	Systematic evaluation of a peer's performance compared with professional standards of practice
0560	<b>Pelvic Muscle Exercise</b>	Strengthening and training the levator ani and urogenital muscles through voluntary, repetitive contraction to decrease stress, urge or mixed types of urinary incontinence
1750	<b>Perineal Care</b>	Maintenance of perineal skin integrity and relief of perineal discomfort
2660	<b>Peripheral Sensation Management</b>	Prevention or minimization of injury or discomfort in the patient with altered sensation
4220	<b>Peripherally Inserted Central (PIC) Catheter Care</b>	Insertion and maintenance of a peripherally inserted catheter either midline or centrally located
2150	<b>Peritoneal Dialysis Therapy</b>	Administration and monitoring of dialysis solution into and out of the peritoneal cavity

0630	<b>Pessary Management</b>	Placement and monitoring of a vaginal device for treating stress urinary incontinence, uterine retroversion, genital prolapse, or incompetent cervix
4232	<b>Phlebotomy: Arterial Blood Sample</b>	Obtaining a blood sample from an uncannulated artery to assess oxygen and carbon dioxide levels and acid-base balance
4234	<b>Phlebotomy: Blood Unit Acquisition</b>	Procuring blood and blood products from donors
4235	<b>Phlebotomy: Cannulated Vessel</b>	Aspirating a blood sample through an indwelling vascular catheter for laboratory tests
4238	<b>Phlebotomy: Venous Blood Sample</b>	Removal of a sample of venous blood from an uncannulated vein
6926	<b>Phototherapy: Mood/Sleep Regulation</b>	Administration of doses of bright light in order to elevate mood and/or normalize the body's internal clock
6924	<b>Phototherapy: Neonate</b>	Use of light therapy to reduce bilirubin levels in newborn infants
6580	<b>Physical Restraint</b>	Application, monitoring, and removal of mechanical restraining devices or manual restraints used to limit physical mobility of a patient
7710	<b>Physician Support</b>	Collaborating with physicians to provide quality patient care
6590	<b>Pneumatic Tourniquet Precautions</b>	Applying a pneumatic tourniquet, while minimizing the potential for patient injury from use of the device
0840	<b>Positioning</b>	Deliberative placement of the patient or a body part to promote physiological and/or psychological well-being
0842	<b>Positioning: Intraoperative</b>	Moving the patient or body part to promote surgical exposure while reducing the risk of discomfort and complications
0844	<b>Positioning: Neurologic</b>	Achievement of optimal, appropriate body alignment for the patient experiencing or at risk for spinal cord injury or vertebral irritability
0846	<b>Positioning: Wheelchair</b>	Placement of a patient in a properly selected wheelchair to enhance comfort, promote skin integrity, and foster independence
2870	<b>Postanesthesia Care</b>	Monitoring and management of the patient who has recently undergone general or regional anesthesia
1770	<b>Postmortem Care</b>	Providing physical care of the body of an expired patient and support for the family viewing the body
6930	<b>Postpartal Care</b>	Monitoring and management of the patient who has recently given birth
7722	<b>Preceptor: Employee</b>	Assisting and supporting a new or transferred employee through a planned orientation to a specific clinical area
7726	<b>Preceptor: Student</b>	Assisting and supporting learning experiences for a student
5247	<b>Preconception Counseling</b>	Screening and providing information and support to individuals of childbearing age before pregnancy to promote health and reduce risks
6950	<b>Pregnancy Termination Care</b>	Management of the physical and psychological needs of the woman undergoing a spontaneous or elective abortion
1440	<b>Premenstrual Syndrome (PMS) Management</b>	Alleviation/attention of physical and/or behavioral symptoms occurring during the luteal phase of the menstrual cycle
6960	<b>Prenatal Care</b>	Monitoring and management of patient during pregnancy to prevent complications of pregnancy and promote a healthy outcome for both mother and infant
2880	<b>Preoperative Coordination</b>	Facilitating preadmission diagnostic testing and preparation of the surgical patient
5580	<b>Preparatory Sensory Information</b>	Describing in concrete and objective terms the typical sensory experiences and events associated with an upcoming stressful health care procedure/treatment
5340	<b>Presence</b>	Being with another, both physically and psychologically, during times of need
3500	<b>Pressure Management</b>	Minimizing pressure to body parts
3520	<b>Pressure Ulcer Care</b>	Facilitation of healing in pressure ulcers

3540	<b>Pressure Ulcer Prevention</b>	Prevention of pressure ulcers for an individual at high risk for developing them
7760	<b>Product Evaluation</b>	Determining the effectiveness of new products or equipment
8700	<b>Program Development</b>	Planning, implementing, and evaluating a coordinated set of activities designed to enhance wellness, or to prevent, reduce, or eliminate one or more health problems for a group or community
1460	<b>Progressive Muscle Relaxation</b>	Facilitating the tensing and releasing of successive muscle groups while attending to the resulting differences in sensation
0640	<b>Prompted Voiding</b>	Promotion of urinary continence through the use of timed verbal toileting reminders and positive social feedback for successful toileting
1780	<b>Prosthesis Care</b>	Care of a removable appliance worn by a patient and the prevention of complications associated with its use
3550	<b>Pruritis Management</b>	Preventing and treating itching
7800	<b>Quality Monitoring</b>	Systematic collection and analysis of an organization's quality indicators for the purpose of improving patient care
6600	<b>Radiation Therapy Management</b>	Assisting the patient to understand and minimize the side effects of radiation treatments
6300	<b>Rape-Trauma Treatment</b>	Provision of emotional and physical support immediately following a reported rape
4820	<b>Reality Orientation</b>	Promotion of patient's awareness of personal identity, time, and environment
5360	<b>Recreation Therapy</b>	Purposeful use of recreation to promote relaxation and enhancement of social skills
0490	<b>Rectal Prolapse Management</b>	Prevention and/or manual reduction of rectal prolapse
8100	<b>Referral</b>	Arrangement for services by another care provider or agency
5422	<b>Religious Addiction Prevention</b>	Prevention of a self-imposed controlling religious lifestyle
5424	<b>Religious Ritual Enhancement</b>	Facilitating participation in religious practices
5350	<b>Relocation Stress Reduction</b>	Assisting the individual to prepare for and cope with movement from one environment to another
4860	<b>Reminiscence Therapy</b>	Using the recall of past events, feelings, and thoughts to facilitate pleasure, quality of life, or adaptation to present circumstances
7886	<b>Reproductive Technology Management</b>	Assisting a patient through the steps of complex infertility treatment
8120	<b>Research Data Collection</b>	Collecting research data
8340	<b>Resiliency Promotion</b>	Assisting individuals, families, and communities in development, use, and strengthening of protective factors to be used in coping with environmental and societal stressors
3350	<b>Respiratory Monitoring</b>	Collection and analysis of patient data to ensure airway patency and adequate gas exchange
7260	<b>Respite Care</b>	Provision of short-term care to provide relief for family caregiver
6320	<b>Resuscitation</b>	Administering emergency measures to sustain life
6972	<b>Resuscitation: Fetus</b>	Administering emergency measures to improve placental perfusion or correct fetal acid-base status
6974	<b>Resuscitation: Neonate</b>	Administering emergency measures to support newborn adaptation to extrauterine life
6610	<b>Risk Identification</b>	Analysis of potential risk factors, determination of health risks, and prioritization of risk reduction strategies for an individual or group

6612	<b>Risk Identification: Childbearing Family</b>	Identification of an individual or family likely to experience difficulties in parenting and prioritization of strategies to prevent parenting problems
6614	<b>Risk Identification: Genetic</b>	Identification and analysis of potential genetic risk factors in an individual, family, or group
5370	<b>Role Enhancement</b>	Assisting a patient, significant other, and/or family to improve relationships by clarifying and supplementing specific role behaviors
6630	<b>Seclusion</b>	Solitary containment in a fully protective environment with close surveillance by nursing staff for purposes of safety or behavior management
5380	<b>Security Enhancement</b>	Intensifying a patient's sense of physical and psychological safety
2260	<b>Sedation Management</b>	Administration of sedatives, monitoring of the patient's response, and provision of necessary physiological support during a diagnostic or therapeutic procedure
2680	<b>Seizure Management</b>	Care of a patient during a seizure and the postictal state
2690	<b>Seizure Precautions</b>	Prevention or minimization of potential injuries sustained by a patient with a known seizure disorder
5390	<b>Self-Awareness Enhancement</b>	Assisting a patient to explore and understand his/her thoughts, feelings, motivations, and behaviors
1800	<b>Self-Care Assistance</b>	Assisting another to perform activities of daily living
1801	<b>Self-Care Assistance: Bathing/Hygiene</b>	Assisting patient to perform personal hygiene
1802	<b>Self-Care Assistance: Dressing/Grooming</b>	Assisting patient with clothes and makeup
1803	<b>Self-Care Assistance: Feeding</b>	Assisting a person to eat
1805	<b>Self-Care Assistance: IADL</b>	Assisting and instructing a person to perform instrumental activities of daily living (IADL) needed to function in the home or community
1804	<b>Self-Care Assistance: Toileting</b>	Assisting another with elimination
1806	<b>Self-Care Assistance: Transfer</b>	Assisting a person to change body location
5400	<b>Self-Esteem Enhancement</b>	Assisting a patient to increase his/her personal judgment of self worth
5922	<b>Self-Hypnosis Facilitation</b>	Teaching and monitoring the use of a self-initiated hypnotic state for therapeutic benefit
4470	<b>Self-Modification Assistance</b>	Reinforcement of self-directed change initiated by the patient to achieve personally important goals
4480	<b>Self-Responsibility Facilitation</b>	Encouraging a patient to assume more responsibility for own behavior
5248	<b>Sexual Counseling</b>	Use of an interactive helping process focusing on the need to make adjustments in sexual practice or to enhance coping with a sexual event/disorder
8140	<b>Shift Report</b>	Exchanging essential patient care information with other nursing staff at change of shift
4250	<b>Shock Management</b>	Facilitation of the delivery of oxygen and nutrients to systemic tissue with removal of cellular waste products in a patient with severely altered tissue perfusion
4254	<b>Shock Management: Cardiac</b>	Promotion of adequate tissue perfusion for a patient with severely compromised pumping function of the heart
4256	<b>Shock Management: Vasogenic</b>	Promotion of adequate tissue perfusion for a patient with severe loss of vascular tone
4258	<b>Shock Management: Volume</b>	Promotion of adequate tissue perfusion for a patient with severely compromised intravascular volume
4260	<b>Shock Prevention</b>	Detecting and treating a patient at risk for impending shock
7280	<b>Sibling Support</b>	Assisting a sibling to cope with a brother or sister's illness/chronic condition/disability

6000	<b>Simple Guided Imagery</b>	Purposeful use of imagination to achieve relaxation and/or direct attention away from undesirable sensations
1480	<b>Simple Massage</b>	Stimulation of the skin and underlying tissues with varying degrees of hand pressure to decrease pain, produce relaxation, and/or improve circulation
6040	<b>Simple Relaxation Therapy</b>	Use of techniques to encourage and elicit relaxation for the purpose of decreasing undesirable signs and symptoms such as pain, muscle tension, or anxiety
3582	<b>Skin Care: Donor Site</b>	Prevention of wound complications and promotion of healing at the donor site
3583	<b>Skin Care: Graft Site</b>	Prevention of wound complications and promotion of graft site healing
3584	<b>Skin Care: Topical Treatments</b>	Application of topical substances or manipulation of devices to promote skin integrity and minimize skin breakdown
3590	<b>Skin Surveillance</b>	Collection and analysis of patient data to maintain skin and mucous membrane integrity
1850	<b>Sleep Enhancement</b>	Facilitation of regular sleep/wake cycles
4490	<b>Smoking Cessation Assistance</b>	Helping another to stop smoking
5100	<b>Socialization Enhancement</b>	Facilitation of another person's ability to interact with others
7820	<b>Specimen Management</b>	Obtaining, preparing, and preserving a specimen for a laboratory test
5426	<b>Spiritual Growth Facilitation</b>	Facilitation of growth in patient's capacity to identify, connect with, and call upon the source of meaning, purpose, comfort, strength, and hope in his/her life
5420	<b>Spiritual Support</b>	Assisting the patient to feel balance and connection with a greater power
0910	<b>Splinting</b>	Stabilization, immobilization, and/or protection of an injured body part with a supportive appliance
6648	<b>Sports-Injury Prevention: Youth</b>	Reduce the risk of sports-related injury in young athletes
7850	<b>Staff Development</b>	Developing, maintaining, and monitoring competence of staff
7830	<b>Staff Supervision</b>	Facilitating the delivery of high-quality patient care by others
2720	<b>Subarachnoid Hemorrhage Precautions</b>	Reduction of internal and external stimuli or stressors to minimize risk of rebleeding prior to aneurysm surgery
4500	<b>Substance Use Prevention</b>	Prevention of an alcoholic or drug use lifestyle
4510	<b>Substance Use Treatment</b>	Supportive care of patient/family members with physical and psychosocial problems associated with the use of alcohol or drugs
4512	<b>Substance Use Treatment: Alcohol Withdrawal</b>	Care of the patient experiencing sudden cessation of alcohol consumption
4514	<b>Substance Use Treatment: Drug Withdrawal</b>	Care of a patient experiencing drug detoxification
4516	<b>Substance Use Treatment: Overdose</b>	Monitoring, treatment, and emotional support of a patient who has ingested prescription or over-the-counter drugs beyond the therapeutic range
6340	<b>Suicide Prevention</b>	Reducing risk of self-inflicted harm with intent to end life
7840	<b>Supply Management</b>	Ensuring acquisition and maintenance of appropriate items for providing patient care
5430	<b>Support Group</b>	Use of a group environment to provide emotional support and health-related information for members
5440	<b>Support System Enhancement</b>	Facilitation of support to patient by family, friends, and community
2900	<b>Surgical Assistance</b>	Assisting the surgeon/dentist with operative procedures and care of the surgical patient



2920	<b>Surgical Precautions</b>	Minimizing the potential for iatrogenic injury to the patient related to a surgical procedure
2930	<b>Surgical Preparation</b>	Providing care to a patient immediately prior to surgery and verifying required procedures/tests and documentation in the clinical record
6650	<b>Surveillance</b>	Purposeful and ongoing acquisition, interpretation, and synthesis of patient data for clinical decision making
6652	<b>Surveillance: Community</b>	Purposeful and ongoing acquisition, interpretation, and synthesis of data for decision making in the community
6656	<b>Surveillance: Late Pregnancy</b>	Purposeful and ongoing acquisition, interpretation, and synthesis of maternal-fetal data for treatment, observation, or admission
6658	<b>Surveillance: Remote Electronic</b>	Purposeful and ongoing acquisition of patient data via electronic modalities (telephone, video, conference, e-mail) from distant locations, as well as interpretation and synthesis of patient data for clinical decision making with individuals or populations
6654	<b>Surveillance: Safety</b>	Purposeful and ongoing collection and analysis of information about the patient and the environment for use in promoting and maintaining patient safety
7500	<b>Sustenance Support</b>	Helping a needy individual/family to locate food, clothing, or shelter
3620	<b>Suturing</b>	Approximating edges of a wound using sterile suture material and a needle
1860	<b>Swallowing Therapy</b>	Facilitating swallowing and preventing complications of impaired swallowing
5602	<b>Teaching: Disease Process</b>	Assisting the patient to understand information related to a specific disease process
5603	<b>Teaching: Foot Care</b>	Preparing a patient at risk and/or significant other to provide preventive foot care
5604	<b>Teaching: Group</b>	Development, implementation, and evaluation of a patient teaching program for a group of individuals experiencing the same health condition
5606	<b>Teaching: Individual</b>	Planning, implementation, and evaluation of a teaching program designed to address a patient's particular needs
5626	<b>Teaching: Infant Nutrition</b>	Instruction on nutrition and feeding practices during the first year of life
5628	<b>Teaching: Infant Safety</b>	Instruction on safety during first year of life
5605	<b>Teaching: Infant Stimulation</b>	Teaching parents and caregivers to provide developmentally appropriate sensory activities to promote development and movement during the first year of life
5610	<b>Teaching: Preoperative</b>	Assisting a patient to understand and mentally prepare for surgery and the postoperative recovery period
5612	<b>Teaching: Prescribed Activity/Exercise</b>	Preparing a patient to achieve and/or maintain a prescribed level of activity
5614	<b>Teaching: Prescribed Diet</b>	Preparing a patient to correctly follow a prescribed diet
5616	<b>Teaching: Prescribed Medication</b>	Preparing a patient to safely take prescribed medications and monitor for their effects
5618	<b>Teaching: Procedure/Treatment</b>	Preparing a patient to understand and mentally prepare for a prescribed procedure or treatment
5620	<b>Teaching: Psychomotor Skill</b>	Preparing a patient to perform a psychomotor skill
5622	<b>Teaching: Safe Sex</b>	Providing instruction concerning sexual protection during sexual activity
5624	<b>Teaching: Sexuality</b>	Assisting individuals to understand physical and psychosocial dimensions of sexual growth and development
5630	<b>Teaching: Toddler Nutrition</b>	Instruction on nutrition and feeding practices during the second and third years of life
5632	<b>Teaching: Toddler Safety</b>	Instruction on safety during the second and third years of life
5634	<b>Teaching: Toilet Training</b>	Instruction on determining the child's readiness and strategies to assist the child to learn independent toileting skills

7880	<b>Technology Management</b> Use of technical equipment and devices to monitor patient condition or sustain life
8180	<b>Telephone Consultation</b> Eliciting patient's concerns, listening, and providing support, information, or teaching in response to patient's stated concerns, over the telephone
8190	<b>Telephone Follow-up</b> Providing results of testing or evaluating patient's response and determining potential for problems as a result of previous treatment, examination, or testing, over the telephone
3900	<b>Temperature Regulation</b> Attaining and/or maintaining body temperature within a normal range
3902	<b>Temperature Regulation: Intraoperative</b> Attaining and/or maintaining desired intraoperative body temperature
4092	<b>Temporary Pacemaker Management</b> Temporary support of cardiac pumping through the insertion and use of temporary pacemakers
4430	<b>Therapeutic Play</b> Purposeful and directive use of toys and other materials to assist children in communicating their perception and knowledge of their world and to help in gaining mastery of their environment
5465	<b>Therapeutic Touch</b> Attuning to the universal healing field, seeking to act as an instrument for healing influence, and using the natural sensitivity of the hands to gently focus and direct the intervention process
5450	<b>Therapy Group</b> Application of psychotherapeutic techniques to a group, including the utilization of interactions between members of the group
1200	<b>Total Parenteral Nutrition (TPN) Administration</b> Preparation and delivery of nutrients intravenously and monitoring of patient responsiveness
5460	<b>Touch</b> Providing comfort and communication through purposeful tactile contact
0940	<b>Traction/Immobilization Care</b> Management of a patient who has traction and/or a stabilizing device to immobilize and stabilize a body part
1540	<b>Transcutaneous Electrical Nerve Stimulation (TENS)</b> Stimulation of skin and underlying tissues with controlled, low-voltage electrical vibration via electrodes
0960	<b>Transport</b> Moving a patient from one location to another
5410	<b>Trauma Therapy: Child</b> Use of an interactive helping process to resolve a trauma experienced by a child
6362	<b>Triage: Disaster</b> Establishing priorities of patient care for urgent treatment while allocating scarce resources
6364	<b>Triage: Emergency Center</b> Establishing priorities and initiating treatment for patients in an emergency center
6366	<b>Triage: Telephone</b> Determining the nature and urgency of a problem(s) and providing directions for the level of care required, over the telephone
5470	<b>Truth Telling</b> Use of whole truth, partial truth, or decision delay to promote the patient's self-determination and well-being
1870	<b>Tube Care</b> Management of a patient with an external drainage device exiting the body
1872	<b>Tube Care: Chest</b> Management of a patient with an external water-seal drainage device exiting the chest cavity
1874	<b>Tube Care: Gastrointestinal</b> Management of a patient with a gastrointestinal tube
1875	<b>Tube Care: Umbilical Line</b> Management of a newborn with an umbilical catheter
1876	<b>Tube Care: Urinary</b> Management of a patient with urinary drainage equipment
1878	<b>Tube Care: Ventriculostomy/Lumbar Drain</b> Management of a patient with an external cerebrospinal fluid drainage system
6982	<b>Ultrasonography: Limited Obstetric</b> Performance of ultrasound exams to determine ovarian, uterine, or fetal status
2760	<b>Unilateral Neglect Management</b> Protecting and safely reintegrating the affected part of the body while helping the patient adapt to disturbed perceptual abilities

0570	<b>Urinary Bladder Training</b>	Improving bladder function for those with urge incontinence by increasing the bladder's ability to hold urine and the patient's ability to suppress urination
0580	<b>Urinary Catheterization</b>	Insertion of a catheter into the bladder for temporary or permanent drainage of urine
0582	<b>Urinary Catheterization: Intermittent</b>	Regular periodic use of a catheter to empty the bladder
0590	<b>Urinary Elimination Management</b>	Maintenance of an optimum urinary elimination pattern
0600	<b>Urinary Habit Training</b>	Establishing a predictable pattern of bladder emptying to prevent incontinence for persons with limited cognitive ability who have urge, stress, or functional incontinence
0610	<b>Urinary Incontinence Care</b>	Assistance in promoting continence and maintaining perineal skin integrity
0612	<b>Urinary Incontinence Care: Enuresis</b>	Promotion of urinary continence in children
0620	<b>Urinary Retention Care</b>	Assistance in relieving bladder distention
5480	<b>Values Clarification</b>	Assisting another to clarify her/his own values in order to facilitate effective decision-making
9050	<b>Vehicle Safety Promotion</b>	Assisting individuals, families and communities to increase awareness of measures to reduce unintentional injuries in motorized and nonmotorized vehicle
2440	<b>Venous Access Device (VAD) Maintenance</b>	Management of the patient with prolonged venous access via tunneled and nontunneled (percutaneous) catheters, and implanted ports
3390	<b>Ventilation Assistance</b>	Promotion of an optimal spontaneous breathing pattern that maximizes oxygen and carbon dioxide exchange in the lungs
7560	<b>Visitation Facilitation</b>	Promoting beneficial visits by family and friends
6680	<b>Vital Signs Monitoring</b>	Collection and analysis of cardiovascular, respiratory, and body temperature data to determine and prevent complications
1570	<b>Vomiting Management</b>	Prevention and alleviation of vomiting
1240	<b>Weight Gain Assistance</b>	Facilitating gain of body weight
1260	<b>Weight Management</b>	Facilitating maintenance of optimal body weight and percent body fat
1280	<b>Weight Reduction Assistance</b>	Facilitating loss of weight and/or body fat
3660	<b>Wound Care</b>	Prevention of wound complications and promotion of wound healing
3662	<b>Wound Care: Closed Drainage</b>	Maintenance of a pressure drainage system at the wound site
3680	<b>Wound Irrigation</b>	Flushing of an open wound to cleanse and remove debris and excessive drainage